



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РОДИКОВА

Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

Отчество: РУСЛАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.a. ВАРИАНТ 2.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. gain

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TEDsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed it would mean that exactly the speaker not anyone else is driven by passion.
2. If "driven" is stressed it would mean that passion drives the speaker not teach, lead him or do something else.
3. It assists to understand the given information faster and better and to mark the most important facts.

Task 2

1. I consider I would like to do more creative activities as drawing or producing music because I'm really interested in it. Also it develops creativity which is an essential skill for successful ~~entrepreneur~~ entrepreneurs to invent wide-spread goods and services.
2. My family doesn't play a significant role in my decision-making process for ~~my~~ major projects because its members don't have a certain level of education and qualification required for such an important process in my work.





ВАРИАНТ 2.

3. I try to learn my children essential life lessons and values that I've learned through my career by becoming an example for them. I teach them through my thoughts that I tell them and actions.

4. I find sustainability important for work because it is the main factor in making rational and effective decisions that lead to the success of a company. I analyse the situation and various market to ensure it is still a priority.

~~5. I'm a person who doesn't rely on public opinion. I just understand that they can't reach even one third of what I've already had. They don't have a full information and necessary level of knowledge to critic me.~~

6. Study hard. Knowledge is a significant part of a successful career. Skills that you will get and develop during the educational process will become the base of your great future and a successful career.

5. I'm a person who doesn't rely on public opinion. I understand that they can't reach even one third of what I've already had. They have a lack of information and knowledge. For me it has no sense in their criticism.

Task 3.

1. Unless resolved priorities are conflicting, organisational productivity will decrease significantly.

Word "unless" is used here because it is the most suitable one for



this exact sentence because of its meaning. "if" means conditions that may come or not, while "unless" means the result that will come only after the certain conditions.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because it contains the main meaning and idea of the whole sentence. It makes the sentence more official and scientific.

3. There is a global sustainability occurring in a shift toward societal values.

Construction "there is" is usually used at the beginning because of the certain grammar rule. Its function is to say that something exists in a certain place.

4. To thrive, risk-taking organizations must embrace calculated. "to thrive" is used here as a part of complex sentence to add logical addition. It assists to understand the aim of the actions of organizations. ^{compulsory}

~~5. Were technological advancements, it would be not impossible for this task.~~

5. Were technological advancements, for it this task would be not impossible.

Second conditional is used here. It imply a dream or not real situation that may exist and have some consequences.



Task 5. Task 4.

1. B
2. D
3. D
4. B
5. C

6. C
7. C
8. C
9. D
10. B

Task 5

- 1 - C
- 2 - B
- 3 - E
- 4 - A
- 5 - L

- 6 - H
- 7 - G
- 8 - D
- 9 - K
- 10 - F

Scientific article:

1. Purpose. The aim of this genre is to invent something new or discover or research.
2. Audience. This text extract for well-educated people as scientists or leading professionals.
3. Language Features. Passive voice and difficult upper-intermediate lexical structure make the text scientific.

Spoken Anecdote.

1. Purpose: Make people laugh.
2. Audience: all people. Their gender, background and other characteristics are ~~not~~ ~~do~~ don't matter.
3. It usually have clear and easy meaning. So, everyone can understand it.



Political Speech

1. Purpose: to encourage people and make them ~~vote~~ ^{vote} for the certain political programm.
2. Audience: people who have a right to vote.
3. Language Features: expressive speech that can encourage people.

Business News

1. Purpose: to tell about economical and political situation which is connected with business.
2. Audience: businessmen, analytics, government, customers.
3. Language Features: specialised words that may be understood only by people connected with business.

Instruction Manual

1. Purpose: ~~tips and~~ ~~learn~~ teach people how to do or use something.
2. Audience: customers of the goods and services.
3. Language Features: the strict structure of the text that tell ~~something~~ tips or advice one by one.

Personal Diary Entry:

1. Purpose: describe emotions and feelings. Reflex on them.
2. Audience: the owner/author of the diary.
3. Language Features: easy lexical words, slang.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentences

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering other factors as factories, public transport and not environmentally-friendly



equipment.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would significantly improve the situation connected with air pollution and make cities cleaner but would not eliminate it completely.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that if cars were banned, there would be no more ~~accident~~ accidents, ensuring absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists without considering other contributors as public transport, ~~motorcyclists~~ ^{scooters}, pedestrians, cyclists and children.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, the amount of accident would decline increasing the level of safety for pedestrians and cyclists but not providing the absolute one because of other members of traffic like public transport and scooters.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, ~~enjoyable~~ ^{pleasant} places ~~for everyone~~ without considering other factors ~~like the level of noise and public space~~ ^{like people who may be} ~~affected by this~~ or ~~the~~ ^{bad} economic situation which ~~it~~ ^{does not} allow to finance the improvement of the city ~~itself~~.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would insignificantly influence on the transformation of the cities into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone but financing the projects that will decorate, ~~clean~~ ^{clean} and improve the city definitely will.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 11

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is undeniably the best way forward for cities without considering ~~other contributors~~ negative consequences like destroying the ~~transporting system~~ or infrastructure of the whole city. ~~that may impact transport~~

Improved sentence: While many argue about it, banning cars is the worst way forward for cities.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4

Explanation: ~~This is a fallacy~~ This is a fallacy, as it claims that people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate ~~and are only about their own convenience~~ without including other factors as drivers of public transport or drivers of ambulance or police.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers have certain reasons for it and it is normal to have such an opportunity.

Task 4.

4. It was raining hard during all the night without a stop.
6. Tara always has had an ache in her feet and now she feels pain again and decided to go to clinic.
8. After spending half a year in the clinic, Simon finally gets back.
9. The economic situation is the reason why people don't want to use a chance and run their own business.
10. If there are any changes, in the examination specifications, we will inform you.



Task 5.

Legal document

Purpose: tell the official information or events

Audience: for government workers, court workers

Language features: strict structure, specific speech

